There are 8 major criminogenic risk factors that have been identified through research. Each is listed below. The first four are considered the “big four” and they are the most important to address.

OAR assesses client to determine their risk factors and puts programming in place to address the specific factors identified.

**The Central 8 and the big 4!**

Antisocial personality or temperament  
Antisocial cognition  
Antisocial companions  
Family and/or marital stressors

Substance abuse  
Lack of employment  
Lack of education  
Lack of pro-social leisure or recreation